

**In This toGether: Baseline Survey**

**Welcome to In This toGether (ITG)! We are pleased you are here.**

Before you start the program, we need to ask you some questions. This survey should take about 60 minutes.

**Your answers will be kept completely private.**

[PAGE BREAK]

It is very important that you take the survey in a place where you have privacy. We want to make sure that you feel comfortable to answer the questions honestly.

Q1. Are you in a space that you feel is private right now?

1. No
2. Yes
3. Do not want to answer

Q2. Are you somewhere where you feel comfortable answering questions honestly?

1. No
2. Yes
3. Do not want to answer

**[BASE: NOT IN A PRIVATE PLACE / NOT COMFORTABLE OR DO NOT WANT TO ANSWER]**

It is important that you take the survey somewhere private where you can answer the questions honestly. Please move to a safe place now, or close your Internet browser and click on the survey link again later when it is a better time.

Qu382. Survey Key

[PN: NEW PAGE]

Great! Now, on to the survey!

If at any time you need to take a break, you can close the survey. To start again, simply click on the survey link, and you will start where you left off.

### **Section B – Self-Esteem**

Let us start by talking about how you think about yourself. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q7. I feel that I am a person of worth, at least on an equal level with others.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Somehow agree
4. Strongly agree
5. Do not want to answer

Q8. I feel that I have a number of good qualities in me.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Somehow agree
4. Strongly agree
5. Do not want to answer

Q9. All in all, I have a tendency to feel that I am a failure.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Somehow agree
4. Strongly agree
5. Do not want to answer

Q10. I am able to do things as well as most other people do.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Somehow agree
4. Strongly agree
5. Do not want to answer

Q11. I feel like I do not have much to be proud of.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Somehow agree
4. Strongly agree
5. Do not want to answer

Q12. I normally take a positive attitude toward myself.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Somehow agree
4. Strongly agree
5. Do not want to answer

Q13. On the whole, I am satisfied with myself.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Somehow agree
4. Strongly agree
5. Do not want to answer

Q14. I wish I could have more respect for myself.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Somehow agree
4. Strongly agree
5. Do not want to answer

Q15. I certainly feel useless at times.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Somehow agree
4. Strongly agree
5. Do not want to answer

Q16. At times, I think I am no good at all.

1. Strongly disagree
2. Somehow disagree
3. Somehow agree
4. Strongly agree
5. Do not want to answer

Ok. You are doing great! Now let us talk a bit about your health.

Q17. How would you rate your physical health?

- Poor
- Fair
- Good
- Excellent
- Do not want to answer

Q18. How strongly do you disagree or agree with the following statement: I am tired of hearing about HIV/AIDS prevention.

- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree
- Do not want to answer

Q19. Has anyone close to you, like a close friend or family member, died of AIDS?

- No
- Yes
- Do not want to answer

Q20. What do you think are your friends' risks of getting HIV/AIDS?

- No risk
- Below average risk
- Average risk
- Above average risk
- Very strong risk
- Do not want to answer

Q21. What do you think is your own risk of getting HIV/AIDS?

- No risk
- Below average risk
- Average risk
- Above average risk
- Very strong risk
- Do not want to answer

QXX. Where have you previously learned about how to prevent HIV/AIDS?

- A class/program at school
- A class/program at church, mosque, or other religious setting
- The internet
- The radio
- The newspaper
- My friends
- My parents, brothers, or sisters
- Somewhere else (Please specify) [text box]

I have never learned about HIV/AIDS before  
Do not want to answer

**[HIV Information]**

Now we have some questions about HIV/AIDS, STDs, and preventing pregnancy. Please tell us if you think each of the following statements is true or false.

- Q22. HIV/AIDS is more commonly transmitted by a man’s semen (cum) during sex than by blood.
- Definitely false      Probably false      Probably true      Definitely true      Do not want to answer
- Q23. You can safely store condoms in your wallet for at least two months.
- Definitely false      Probably false      Probably true      Definitely true      Do not want to answer
- Q24. The same condom can be used more than once before throwing it away.
- Definitely false      Probably false      Probably true      Definitely true      Do not want to answer
- Q25. The HIV virus is small enough to pass through a condom.
- Definitely false      Probably false      Probably true      Definitely true      Do not want to answer
- Q26. Anal sex is safer than vaginal sex when it comes to HIV prevention.
- Definitely false      Probably false      Probably true      Definitely true      Do not want to answer
- Q27. Vaseline and baby oil should never be used with condoms.
- Definitely false      Probably false      Probably true      Definitely true      Do not want to answer
- Q28. If you use condoms all of the time, you might get cancer.
- Definitely false      Probably false      Probably true      Definitely true      Do not want to answer
- Q29. There is medication you can take that cures HIV.
- Definitely false      Probably false      Probably true      Definitely true      Do not want to answer
- Q30. If you already have HIV/AIDS, you do not need to use condoms if you play sex with someone else who also has HIV/AIDS.

- |  |                  |                |               |                 |                       |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
|  | Definitely false | Probably false | Probably true | Definitely true | Do not want to answer |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
- Q31. You can tell if people have HIV or other STDs by looking at them.
- |  |                  |                |               |                 |                       |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
|  | Definitely false | Probably false | Probably true | Definitely true | Do not want to answer |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
- Q32. You do not need to use a condom for STD protection if you are in a relationship with just one person, even if that person has had unprotected sex with other people.
- |  |                  |                |               |                 |                       |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
|  | Definitely false | Probably false | Probably true | Definitely true | Do not want to answer |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
- Q33. Condoms only need to be used during the "danger days" before a woman's period when she may get pregnant.
- |  |                  |                |               |                 |                       |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
|  | Definitely false | Probably false | Probably true | Definitely true | Do not want to answer |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
- Q34. If you do not use a condom, pulling out the penis before the man ejaculates/cums is a good way to prevent HIV and pregnancy.
- |  |                  |                |               |                 |                       |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
|  | Definitely false | Probably false | Probably true | Definitely true | Do not want to answer |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
- Q35. The more sexual partners that you have, the greater your risk for HIV is.
- |  |                  |                |               |                 |                       |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
|  | Definitely false | Probably false | Probably true | Definitely true | Do not want to answer |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
- Q36. Biologically, women are more likely to get HIV from men than to give HIV to men.
- |  |                  |                |               |                 |                       |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
|  | Definitely false | Probably false | Probably true | Definitely true | Do not want to answer |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------------|

**[HIV STIGMA]**

Now we would like to know what you think about the following situations.

Q37. If a member of your family had HIV or AIDS, would you want it to remain a secret?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q38. If a member of your family became sick with HIV or AIDS, would it be okay with you to have this person live in your home?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q39. If a teacher has HIV but is not sick, should he or she be allowed to continue teaching in school?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q40. Would you choose to sit near someone who you know has HIV or AIDS?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Now we want to know what **you think** about relationships. We are interested in your opinions. There are no right or wrong answers.

Q41. Young **women** should remain virgins until they marry.

Strongly disagree	Somehow disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somehow agree	Strongly agree	Do not want to answer
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Q42. Young **men** should remain virgins until they marry.

Strongly disagree	Somehow disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somehow agree	Strongly agree	Do not want to answer
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Q43. If a young woman knows that her husband or boyfriend has a disease that she can get by playing sex with him, she should demand that he wears a condom.

Strongly disagree	Somehow disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somehow agree	Strongly agree	Do not want to answer
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Q44. If a young woman knows that her husband or boyfriend is playing sex with other women, she can demand that he wears a condom.

Strongly disagree	Somehow disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somehow agree	Strongly agree	Do not want to answer
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[PN: new page]

Q67. If a young man knows that his wife or girlfriend has a disease that he can get by playing sex with her, he should demand that they use condoms.

Strongly disagree	Somehow disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somehow agree	Strongly agree	Do not want to answer
-------------------	------------------	----------------------------	---------------	----------------	-----------------------

Q68. If a young man knows that his wife or girlfriend is playing sex with other man, he can demand that they use condoms.

Strongly disagree	Somehow disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somehow agree	Strongly agree	Do not want to answer
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**IMB Section**

Now we have some questions about your own relationships. Please tell us your thoughts about not playing sex until you are married.

*By "sex", we mean when a penis goes into a vagina or anus.*

Q45. For me, not playing sex until I am married would be ...

Very Bad	Somehow bad	Neither good nor bad	Somehow good	Very good	Do not want to answer
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Q46. My partner thinks that we should not play sex until we are married.

*By "partner", we mean a boyfriend, girlfriend, someone you went on a date with, or someone you are playing sex with. If you do not have a partner, please answer as if you had one.*

Very untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
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Q47. My friends think that I should not play sex until I am married.

Very untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
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Q48. I am planning not to play sex until I am married.

Very untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
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How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Q49. I think it would be good if I did not play sex until I was married.

- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree
- Do not want to answer

Q50. People who do not play sex until they are married are very responsible.

- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neither agree nor disagree

Somehow agree  
Strongly agree  
Do not want to answer

Q51. People who do not play sex until they are married are usually unpopular people.

Strongly disagree  
Somehow disagree  
Neither agree nor disagree  
Somehow agree  
Strongly agree  
Do not want to answer

Q52. You can still be very affectionate with someone, even if you do not play sex.

Strongly disagree  
Somehow disagree  
Neither agree nor disagree  
Somehow agree  
Strongly agree  
Do not want to answer

Q53. I have friends who plan on waiting to play sex until they are married.

Strongly disagree  
Somehow disagree  
Neither agree nor disagree  
Somehow agree  
Strongly agree  
Do not want to answer

[PN: New Page]

These next questions are similar to what we have asked before, but now we are asking about what you think about **condoms**.

Q54. People who use condoms are very responsible.

- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree
- Do not want to answer

Q55. If you want to use a condom, your partner might think you do not trust them.

*By "partner", we mean a boyfriend, girlfriend, someone you went on a date with, or someone you are playing sex with.*

- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree
- Do not want to answer

Q56. Most of my friends who are playing sex use condoms.

- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree
- Do not want to answer

Q57. Most other people of my age (not only my friends) who are playing sex use condoms.

- Very untrue
- Somehow untrue
- Neither true nor untrue
- Somehow true
- Very true
- Do not want to answer

[PN: New page]

*Again, when we say "partner", we mean someone you are playing sex with, like a boyfriend, girlfriend, or someone you went on a date with.*

Q58. Talking to my partner about whether or not we should play sex would be:

- Very bad
- Somehow bad
- Neither good nor bad
- Somehow good

Very good  
Do not want to answer

How true or untrue are the following statements for you?

Q59. **My friends** think that I should talk to my partner about whether or not we should play sex.

Very untrue  
Somehow untrue  
Neither untrue nor true  
Somehow true  
Very true  
Do not want to answer

Q60. **My partner** thinks that we should talk about whether or not we should play sex.

Very untrue  
Somehow untrue  
Neither untrue nor true  
Somehow true  
Very true  
Do not want to answer

Q61. I am **planning to talk to** my partner about whether or not we should play sex.

Very untrue  
Somehow untrue  
Neither untrue nor true  
Somehow true  
Very true  
Do not want to answer

Next, we have some questions about **buying condoms or getting them for free** in the next two months.

Q62. In the next two months, buying condoms or getting them for free would be...?

Very hard to do  
Hard to do  
Neither easy nor hard to do  
Easy to do  
Very easy to do  
Do not want to answer

Q63. **For me**, buying condoms or getting condoms for free in the next two months would be....

Very Bad	Somehow bad	Neither good nor bad	Somehow good	Very good	Do not want to answer
-------------	----------------	-------------------------	-----------------	--------------	--------------------------

Q64. **My friends** would advise me to buy condoms or get them for free, in the next two months.

	Very Untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
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Q65. **My partner** would advise me to buy condoms or get them for free in the next two months.

	Very Untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
--	----------------	-------------------	----------------------------	-----------------	--------------	--------------------------

Q66. In the next two months, I am **planning** to buy condoms or get them for free.

	Very Untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
--	----------------	-------------------	----------------------------	-----------------	--------------	--------------------------

You are doing great. Your thoughts on these things matter!

Next, please tell us what you think about **carrying condoms with you** (for example, in your pocket or purse) during the next two months.

Q67. During the next two months, **carrying** condoms with me would be...

	Very bad	Somehow bad	Neither good nor bad	Somehow good	Very good	Do not want to answer
--	-------------	----------------	-------------------------	-----------------	--------------	--------------------------

Q68. **My friends** would advise me to carry condoms with me during the next two months.

	Very untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
--	----------------	-------------------	----------------------------	-----------------	--------------	--------------------------

Q69. **My partner** would advise me to carry condoms with me during the next two months.

	Very untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
--	----------------	-------------------	----------------------------	-----------------	--------------	--------------------------

Q70. During the next two months, I am **planning** to carry condoms with me.

	Very untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
--	----------------	-------------------	----------------------------	-----------------	--------------	--------------------------

Now, please tell us how you feel about **using condoms** every time you play sex during the next two months.

*Even if you do not think you will play sex during the next two months, please answer all of the questions below. Tell us what you think it would be like to use condoms if you did play sex.*

Q71. If I play sex during the next two months, **using** condoms every time would be...

Very bad	Somehow bad	Neither good nor bad	Somehow good	Very good	Do not want to answer
----------	-------------	----------------------	--------------	-----------	-----------------------

Q72. **My friends** would advise me to use condoms every time I play sex during the next two months.

Very untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
-------------	----------------	-------------------------	--------------	-----------	-----------------------

Q73. **My partner** would advise me to use condoms every time we play sex during the next two months.

Very untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
-------------	----------------	-------------------------	--------------	-----------	-----------------------

Q74. If I play sex during the next two months, I am **planning** to use condoms every time.

Very untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
-------------	----------------	-------------------------	--------------	-----------	-----------------------

Now think about what it would be like to **tell your partner** to use condoms with you, if you play sex during the next two months.

*Again, by “partner”, we mean a boyfriend, girlfriend, someone you went on a date with, or someone you are playing sex with.*

Q75. If I am to play sex during the next two months, **telling my partner** we have to use condoms would be....

Very bad	Somehow bad	Neither good nor bad	Somehow good	Very good	Do not want to answer
----------	-------------	----------------------	--------------	-----------	-----------------------

Q76. **My friends** would advise me to tell my partner we have to use condoms if we play sex during the next two months.

Very untrue	Somehow untrue	Neither true nor untrue	Somehow true	Very true	Do not want to answer
-------------	----------------	-------------------------	--------------	-----------	-----------------------

Q77. **My partner** would advise me to tell him/her that we have to use condoms if we play sex during the next two months.

Very untrue      Somehow untrue      Neither true nor untrue      Somehow true      Very true      Do not want to answer

Q78. If I play sex during the next two months, I am **planning** to tell my partner that we have to use condoms.

Very untrue      Somehow untrue      Neither true nor untrue      Somehow true      Very true      Do not want to answer

[RN: Moving the question about how hard/easy it would be to tell your partner about waiting to the abstinence section as it seems to assume that this is the choice that you have made]

These questions may be feeling a bit repetitive. Thank you for continuing to work hard. Your answers matter!

Now, please tell us how **hard or easy** it would be for you to do each of these things.

*If you do not have a partner, please answer as if you had one.*

Q79. How hard or easy would it be for you to **tell your partner** that you are not going to play sex with them unless you are in the mood and want to play sex?

Very hard      Somehow hard      Somehow easy      Very easy      Do not want to answer

Q80. How hard or easy would it be for you to **get condoms** (to buy them or get them free)?

Very hard      Somehow hard      Somehow easy      Very easy      Do not want to answer

Q81. How hard or easy would it be for you to **carry condoms** with you (like in your pocket or purse)?

Very hard      Somehow hard      Somehow easy      Very easy      Do not want to answer

Q82. If you play sex, how hard or easy would it be for you to make sure you and your partner **use a condom every round**?

Very hard      Somehow hard      Somehow easy      Very easy      Do not want to answer

Q83. How hard or easy would it be for you to **talk about using condoms** with your partner?

Very hard      Somehow hard    Somehow easy    Very easy      Do not want to answer

Just a couple more questions on this topic, and then we will move on.

Q84. Do you know where to get condoms **for free**? (Even if you have never gotten them before.)

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q85. Do you know where you can **buy** condoms? (Even if you have never bought them before.)

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q86. In the past 12 months, how many times have you gotten condoms **for free**?

0 times  
1 time  
2 times  
3 times  
4 times  
5 or more times  
Do not want to answer

Q87. In the past 12 months, how many times have you **bought** condoms?

0 times  
1 time  
2 times  
3 times  
4 times  
5 or more times  
Do not want to answer

Next are some questions about your sexual experiences. They might be embarrassing or make you feel uncomfortable.

Your honesty is important. All your answers will be kept private. Please answer the best that you can.

[PN: Next screen]

Q88. Have you ever played **oral sex**?

*We mean stimulating the vagina, penis, or anus with the mouth or tongue.*

- 1 No
- 2 Yes
- 3 Do not want to answer

Q89. Have you ever played sex with someone else involving a **finger** to stimulate the **vagina or anus**?

- 1 No
- 2 Yes
- 3 Do not want to answer

Q90. Have you ever played sex with someone else involving a **sex toy** and the vagina or anus?

- 1 No
- 2 Yes
- 3 Do not want to answer

Q91. Have you ever played **vaginal sex**? *We mean when a penis goes into a vagina.*

- 1 No
- 2 Yes
- 3 Do not want to answer

[PN: Custom Error; answer required for this question]

We did not receive your answer for this question. Please enter your response. Remember that your answers are completely private, so please be honest.

Q92. Have you ever played **anal sex**? *We mean when a penis goes into an anus (butt).*

- 1 No
- 2 Yes
- 3 Do not want to answer

[PN: Custom Error; answer required for this question]

We did not receive your answer for this question. Please enter your response. Remember that your answers are completely private, so please be honest.

[PN: Next screen]

[For those who have ever had vaginal sex: 'yes' to Q91]:

Q96. When was the last time you played **vaginal sex**? *If you do not remember, please give us your best guess.*

*Again, we mean when a penis goes into a vagina.*

- In the last 3 months
- More than 3 months but less than 6 months ago
- More than 6 months but less than 12 months ago
- More than 12 months but less than 24 months (2 years) ago
- 24 months (2 years) ago or longer
- Do not want to answer

[PN: Soft prompt; DNWA is hidden until they try to click forward without answering]

[If those who have ever had anal sex: 'yes' to Q92]:

Q97. When was the last time you played **anal sex**? *If you do not remember, please give us your best guess.*

*Again, we mean when a penis goes into the anus (butt).*

- In the last 3 months
- More than 3 months but less than 6 months ago
- More than 6 months but less than 12 months ago
- More than 12 months but less than 24 months (2 years) ago
- 24 months (2 years) ago or longer
- Do not want to answer

[PN: Soft prompt; DNWA is hidden until they try to click forward without answering]

[PN: Next screen]

[For those who have played sex in the past 3 months]

Q98. How many times have you played **vaginal sex** in the past 90 days (3 months)?

*If you are not sure, your best guess is fine.*

/\_/\_/\_/ times

[For those who have played sex in the past 3 months]

Q99. How many times did you **use condoms** in the past 90 days (3 months) when you played **vaginal sex**?

*Again, your best guess is fine.*

/\_/\_/\_/ times

Q100. [For those who have played anal sex in the past 3 months]

How many times have you played **anal sex** in the past 90 days (3 months)?

*If you are not sure, your best guess is fine.*

/\_/\_/\_/ times

[For those who have played anal sex in the past 3 months]

Q101. How many times did you **use condoms** in the past 90 days (3 months) when you played **anal sex**?

*Again, your best guess is fine.*

/\_\_/\_/ times

[Next screen]

Now, please think about the past 12 months (the past year).

[For those who have ever had oral sex: 'yes' to Q88==2]

Q102. How many people have you played **oral sex** with in the past 12 months?

*We mean stimulating the vagina, penis, or anus with the mouth or tongue.*

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[For those who have ever played sex with a sex toy: 'yes' to Q90==2]

Q103. How many people have you played sex with involving a **sex toy** in the past 12 months?

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[For those who have ever had vaginal sex: 'yes' to Q96=within past year]

Q104. How many people have you played **vaginal sex** with in the past 12 months?

*We mean when a penis goes into a vagina.*

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[For those who have ever had anal sex: 'yes' to Q97==within past year]

Q105. How many people have you played **anal sex** with in the past 12 months?

*We mean when a penis goes into an anus.*

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[Next screen]

Now think about your entire lifetime.

[For those who have ever had oral sex: 'yes' to Q88==2]

Q106. How many people have you ever played **oral sex** with?

*We mean stimulating the vagina, penis, or anus with the mouth or tongue.*

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[For those who have ever had sex with a finger: 'yes' to Q89==2]

Q107. How many people have you ever had sex with a **finger** that stimulated the vagina or anus?

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[For those who have ever played sex with a sex toy: 'yes' to Q90==2]

Q108. How many people have you ever played sex with that involved a **sex toy**?

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[For those who have ever had vaginal sex: 'yes' to Q91==2]

Q109. How many people have you ever played **vaginal sex** with?  
*We mean when a penis goes into a vagina.*

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[For those who have ever had anal sex: 'yes' to Q92==2]

Q110. How many people have you ever played **anal sex** with?  
*We mean when a penis goes into an anus.*

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[Next screen]

[For those who have ever had oral sex: 'yes' to Q88==2]

Q111. How old were you the first time you played **oral sex** with?  
*We mean stimulating the vagina, penis, or anus with the mouth or tongue.*

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[For those who have ever had sex with a finger: 'yes' to Q88==2]

Q112. How old were you the first time you played sex with a **finger** that stimulated the vagina or anus?

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[For those who have ever played sex with a sex toy: 'yes' to Q90==2]

Q113. How old were you the first time you played sex involving a **sex toy**?

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[For those who have ever had vaginal sex: 'yes' to Q91==2 ]

Q114. How old were you the first time you played **vaginal sex**?  
*We mean when a penis goes into a vagina.*

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[For those who have ever had anal sex: 'yes' to Q92==2]

Q115. How old were you the first time you played **anal sex**?  
*We mean when a penis goes into an anus.*

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

[Next screen]

[All participants who have played vaginal or anal sex; Q91 or Q92==2]

Q116. In general, how often do you **use a condom** when you play **vaginal sex**?

- |                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| Never                      | 1 |
| Less than half the time    | 2 |
| Half of the time           | 3 |
| More than half of the time | 4 |
| Always                     | 5 |
| Do not want to answer      | 6 |

[All participants who have played anal sex; Q92==2]

Q116b. In general, how often do you **use a condom** when you play **anal sex**?

- |                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| Never                      | 1 |
| Less than half the time    | 2 |
| Half of the time           | 3 |
| More than half of the time | 4 |
| Always                     | 5 |
| Do not want to answer      | 6 |

Q117. In general, how often do you **use drugs or drink alcohol** when you or just before you play vaginal or anal sex?

- |                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| Never                      | 1 |
| Less than half the time    | 2 |
| Half of the time           | 3 |
| More than half of the time | 4 |
| Always                     | 5 |
| Do not want to answer      | 6 |

**[MOST RECENT SEXUAL EXPERIENCE  
– for those have played vaginal sex (Q91==2)]**

[RN: because we don't have the space to ask vaginal and anal separately, restricting to vaginal for clarity of responses]

I know there are a lot of questions here about sex. Thank you for your patience!

Q118. How old is the last person you played vaginal sex with?

[Numeric text box. Range: 1-100]

- Q119. How would you describe your relationship with the last person you played vaginal sex with?
1. Serious relationship (boyfriend/girlfriend, a spouse, or someone you dated and feel close to)
  2. Casually dating but not serious
  3. Playing sex, but not dating or in a relationship (some people call this 'friends with benefits')
  4. One night stand (only played sex with once)
  5. Something else [text box]
  6. Do not want to answer

[Base: Answered 1-3 in Q119]

Q120. *Still thinking about the last person you played vaginal sex with:*  
How long have you been / were you in a sexual relationship with this person?

- |                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Less than 1 month     | 1 |
| 1-2 months            | 2 |
| 3-4 months            | 3 |
| 5-6 months            | 4 |
| 7-8 months            | 5 |
| 9-10 months           | 6 |
| 11-12 months          | 7 |
| Over 12 months        | 8 |
| Do not want to answer | 9 |

QXX. Are you still in a sexual relationship with this person?

- |    |     |                       |
|----|-----|-----------------------|
| No | Yes | Do not want to answer |
|----|-----|-----------------------|

[PN: next 2 questions on the same screen]

Q121. *Still thinking about the last person you played sex with:*  
How often do you **use drugs or drink alcohol** when you play vaginal sex or just before you play sex with this person?

- |       |                         |                  |                            |        |                       |
|-------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Never | Less than half the time | Half of the time | More than half of the time | Always | Do not want to answer |
|-------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------|

Q122. And, have you ever **talked** about using condoms with this person?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q123. Did you use a condom the last time you played vaginal sex?

No  
Yes  
Do not want to answer

[BASE: Answered "Yes" to Q123]

Q124. Who brought the condoms?

Me                      My partner                      We both did                      Do not want to answer

[PN: ask of everyone except 'one night stands' at Q119]

Q125. *Still thinking about the last person you played sex with:*

While you were in a sexual relationship with this person, did you have vaginal sex with anyone else? (Some people call this a "side dish")

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

**[FIRST SEXUAL PARTNER]**

[Note: PLAYED SEX are defined as: Yes to either Q91==2 OR Q92==2]

[For those with more than 1 vaginal sex partner (Q109 > 1)].

For these next few questions, think back to the first time you ever played sex.

Q126. How old was **the first person** you played vaginal sex with?

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

Q127. Were you drunk or high when you played vaginal for the first time?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q128. Did you talk with your partner about using condoms before you played vaginal sex for the first time?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q129. Did you use condoms the first time you played vaginal sex?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q130. How willing were you the first time you played vaginal sex?

Not at all willing                      Somehow willing                      Very willing                      Do not want to answer

**[ABSTINENCE SECTION – for those who say ‘no’ to both vaginal (Q91=1) and anal sex (Q92=1)]**

Q131. How old do you think you will be when you play sex for the first time?

NUMERIC: [RANGE 1-99; -99 = Do not want to answer]

Q132. How hard or easy would it be for you **to make sure you do not play sex** until you are ready?

Very hard      Somehow hard    Somehow easy    Very easy      Do not want to answer

Q133. Do you plan to wait until marriage to play sex for the first time?

No                  Yes                  Do not want to answer

You are doing great. Next are some questions about things that may have happened to you. Some people find them to be sensitive and may be hard to answer. We appreciate your honesty.

Q134. Has a partner ever **hit, slap, or physically hurt you**?

*By "partner", we mean a boyfriend, girlfriend, someone you went on a date with, or someone you are playing sex with.*

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q135. Have you ever **received anything**, such as money, gifts, clothes, a mobile phone, or something else, from someone so you would play sex with him/her?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q136. Has anyone ever **lied, deceived, or said something to you** that he or she did not really mean so that you were more likely to play sex with him or her?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q137. Has anyone ever **given you alcohol or drugs** so that you are more likely to play sex with him or her?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q138. Has anyone ever **forced you** to do anything sexual when you did not want to?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q139. Have you ever played sex because **you were too afraid to say 'no'**?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Next are some questions about things you may have done. Remember that your answers will be kept completely private.

Q140. Have **you** ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt a partner? We mean when you were not trying to defend yourself.

*By "partner", we mean a boyfriend, girlfriend, someone you went on a date with, or someone you are playing sex with.*

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q141. Have **you** ever given anything, such as money, gifts, clothes, a mobile phone, or something else, to someone so he or she would play sex with you?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q142. Have **you** ever lied, deceived, or said something that you did not really mean so that someone was more likely to play sex with you?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q143. Have **you** ever given someone alcohol or drugs so that he or she was more likely to play sex with you?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

Q144. Have **you** ever forced someone to do anything sexual that you think he or she did not want to do?

No                      Yes                      Do not want to answer

## Section - STI/HIV testing

Ok. Let us move away from relationships and talk about testing.

Q145. Do you know somewhere you could go to get an **STD or HIV test** if you wanted one today?

- No
- Yes
- Do not want to answer

[BASE: IF (Q145 = Yes), ASK 146– DO NOT INCLUDE DNWA]

Q146. How long would it take you to get to the nearest place to get an **STD or HIV test**?

*If you do not know for sure, your best guess is fine.*

- Less than 15 minutes
- 15 to 30 minutes
- More than 30 minutes, but less than one hour
- One hour or more
- I do not know
- Do not want to answer

[PN: PAGE BREAK]

Q147. How many times have you ever been tested for **HIV**?

[Range: 0-99]

[BASE: IF (Q147=Yes or Do not want to answer), ASK Q148]

Q148. What was the result of your most recent **HIV** test? Remember, your answers are completely confidential.

- Negative
- Positive
- I do not know
- Do not want to answer

[PN: PAGE BREAK]

Q149. How many times have you ever been tested for **STDs besides HIV**? This includes chlamydia, trichomoniasis (trich), syphilis, and gonorrhoea (clap)?

*If you were tested for more than one STD at a time, count that as one time.*

[Range: 0-99]

[BASE: IF PARTICIPANT HAS EVER BEEN TESTED FOR STDs (Q149=Yes or DNWA)]

Q150. Have you ever been told by a doctor or nurse that you had an STD? Please check all that apply.

- No
- Yes, chlamydia
- Yes, trichomoniasis (trich)
- Yes, syphilis
- Yes, gonorrhoea (clap)
- Yes, genital herpes
- Yes, genital warts (HPV)
- Yes, pubic lice (crabs)
- Something else [text box]

Do not want to answer

**Section - Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support (MSPSS)**

**[PN: NEW PAGE]**

Alright, we are close to the end. Thank you for continuing to answer our questions!

Let us change topics again. The next questions are about people in your life. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

*[PN: Randomize]*

Q151. There is someone special to me who is around when I need them.

- Very strongly disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neutral
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree
- Very strongly agree
- Do not want to answer

Q152. There is someone special to me with whom I can share my joys and sorrows.

- Very strongly disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neutral
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree
- Very strongly agree
- Do not want to answer

Q153. My family really tries to help me.

- Very strongly disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neutral
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree
- Very strongly agree
- Do not want to answer

Q154. I get the emotional help and support I need from my family.

- Very strongly disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neutral
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree

Very strongly agree  
Do not want to answer

Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

[PN: Randomize]

Q155. I have someone special to me who is a real source of comfort to me.

Very strongly disagree  
Strongly disagree  
Somehow disagree  
Neutral  
Somehow agree  
Strongly agree  
Very strongly agree  
Do not want to answer

Q156. My friends really try to help me.

Very strongly disagree  
Strongly disagree  
Somehow disagree  
Neutral  
Somehow agree  
Strongly agree  
Very strongly agree  
Do not want to answer

Q157. I can count on my friends when things go wrong.

Very strongly disagree  
Strongly disagree  
Somehow disagree  
Neutral  
Somehow agree  
Strongly agree  
Very strongly agree  
Do not want to answer

Q158. I can talk with my family about my problems.

Very strongly disagree  
Strongly disagree  
Somehow disagree  
Neutral  
Somehow agree  
Strongly agree  
Very strongly agree  
Do not want to answer

*[PN: Randomize]*

Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Q159. I have friends with whom I can share my joys and sorrows.

- Very strongly disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neutral
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree
- Very strongly agree
- Do not want to answer

Q160. There is someone special in my life who cares about my feelings.

- Very strongly disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neutral
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree
- Very strongly agree
- Do not want to answer

Q161. My family is willing to help me make decisions.

- Very strongly disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neutral
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree
- Very strongly agree
- Do not want to answer

Q162. I can talk with my friends about my problems.

- Very strongly disagree
- Strongly disagree
- Somehow disagree
- Neutral
- Somehow agree
- Strongly agree
- Very strongly agree
- Do not want to answer

## Demographic characteristics

Thank you for answering all the questions so far! We are almost done. Now just a few questions about yourself.

Q163. What district do you live in?

*We mean the place where you sleep most of your nights.*

\_\_\_\_\_

Q164. Are you currently enrolled in school?

- No
- Yes
- Do not want to answer

Q165. What is the highest class or level of education that you have completed?

- No formal education
- Primary school
- Ordinary level (O level) or similar
- Advanced level (A level) or similar
- Tertiary institution
- University graduate
- Do not want to answer

Q166. What have you been doing for most of the time over the last 6 months? Please select all that apply.

- Employed/working 5 or more days per week
- Employed/working 4 or less days per week
- Going to school/studying
- Too ill/sick to work
- Handicapped, cannot work
- Housework/child care
- Something else \_\_\_\_\_
- Do not want to answer

### **[BASE: IF SAID "SOMETHING ELSE" Q153]**

Q166b. You said you have been doing "something else" most of the time over the last 6 months. What else have you been doing? \_\_\_\_\_

Q167. What is your monthly income?

- Less than 50,000 shillings
- 50,000-100,000 shillings
- 100,001-200,000 shillings
- 200,001-300,000 shillings
- 300,001-500,000 shillings
- 500,001-1,000,000 shillings
- More than 1,000,000 shillings
- Do not want to answer

Q168. What is your relationship status?

- 1 Single – not dating and never married
- 2 Dating, but not living with partner
- 3 Living with partner, but not married
- 4 Married
- 5 Divorced
- 6 Separated
- 7 Widowed
- 8 Do not want to answer

Q169. What is your biological sex (the sex you were assigned by the doctor at birth)?

- Male
- Female
- Do not want to answer

Q170. What is your gender?

*This is your knowing of yourself as a man or a woman.*

- Male
- Female
- Transgender (male-to-female)
- Transgender (female-to-male)
- Pangender, non-binary, or genderqueer
- Other, please specify
- I do not understand this question [exclusive]
- Do not want to answer [exclusive]

Q171. What is your sexual identity? Please check all that apply

- Heterosexual / straight
- Gay
- Lesbian
- Bisexual
- Queer
- Other, please specify:
- I do not understand this question [exclusive]
- Do not want to answer [exclusive]

### Final Questions

Ok, these are the final questions – we just want to hear about your experience while taking this survey today, and then you are done!

Q172. How would you rate the privacy of where you are taking the survey right now?

- Not at all private
- Somehow private
- Very private
- Do not want to answer

Q173. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

1	2	3	4	5	9
Strongly disagree	Somehow disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somehow agree	Strongly agree	Decline to answer

- I answered the questions honestly.
- My participation in this survey was valuable.
- The survey was too long.
- There were a lot of questions that did not make sense to me.

[PN: Final screen]  
*That is it! Thank you for your time and answering these survey questions!*

*Your ITG messages will start in the next couple of days. Please contact Edgar at 0703902809 if you do not receive messages within 7 days.*

*Nice rest of your week!*

To increase your privacy, you can also clear your Internet browser history so no one can see that you took this survey.

Here is information on how to do this depending on the internet browser you are using.

Opera Mini on mobile phones:

1. When Opera Mini is open, from the main window select '**Menu**'.
2. Then select '**Tools**', and then '**History**'.
3. Once the '**History**' window opens, select '**Clear**'.

Firefox on mobile phones:

1. Tap the **Menu** button (either below the screen on some devices or at the top-right corner of the browser), and select **Settings** (you may need to tap **More** first) .
2. Scroll down to the **Privacy & Security** section, and choose **Clear private data**.
3. Select the study website, and then tap **Clear data**.

Firefox on a computer:

1. Click on the icon that looks like **three vertical bars** in the top right hand corner.
2. In the menu that appears, click "**Options**".
3. Click "**Privacy**" on the left side bar, then click "**clear your recent history**".
4. In the window that appears, select the "**Time range to clear**" then click "**Clear now**".

Google Chrome on a computer:

1. Click on the icon that looks like **three dots** in the top right hand corner.
2. From the drop-down menu, click the "**History**" option. Then click "**History**" again from the new drop-down menu.
3. In the "**History**" window that appears, click on the "**Clear all browsing data...**" option.

Internet Explorer on a computer:

1. Select the Favorites button.
2. Select the History tab.
3. Right-click on the study website, then select Delete.

If you do not see the Internet browser you use above, click here to see how to clear the browsing history for other types of browsers

If you are not sure which Internet browser you are using, click here to find out.